Pacific Health Information Network

Strengthening Health Information Systems and Digital Health

WHO Digital Health Strategy and Priorities in the Western Pacific Region

Data, Strategy and Innovation
WHO Regional Office for the Western Pacific

Nadi, Fiji 29th March 2023

Digital health initiatives must address health priorities

Digitalization brought by the fourth industrial revolution will fundamentally transform our society and digital health is **an enabler** and even **a changer** to reshape the future of health.

Digital health initiatives must be part of the wider **health needs** and the digital health **ecosystem** and guided by a robust **strategy** addressing **health priorities**, and led through strong **governance structure**.



Global Strategy on Digital Health 2020 – 2025 :

Vision

To improve health for everyone, everywhere by:

- accelerating the development and adoption of appropriate, accessible, affordable, scalable and sustainable **person-centric digital health solutions** to prevent, detect and respond to epidemics and pandemics,
- developing infrastructure and applications that enable countries to use health data
 - to promote health and well-being, and
 - to achieve the health-related Sustainable Development Goals and the triple billion targets of WHO's Thirteenth General Programme of Work, 2019–2023



4 Strategic Objectives



SO1 Promote global collaboration and advance the transfer of knowledge on digital health



Advance the **implementation** of national digital health strategies



Strengthen **governance** for digital health at global, regional and national levels



Advocate **people-centred health system**s that are enabled by digital health

WHO Western Pacific Regional Office (WPRO)'s role

Translate global strategy into concrete regional action based on WPR context to achieve "for the future" vision.

Support countries using Digital health as an **enabler and changer** by promoting **digital health ecosystem** establishment to connect all actors both **health and non-health**, **human and non-human** to better mobilize diverse resources, maximize opportunities, and achieve **people-centralized health care to cover the whole life cycle** through institutionalize, scale up and sustain implementation.





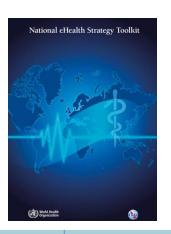
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WHO digital health strategies and action plan



WHO and ITU: National eHealth Strategy Toolkit

provides governments, their ministries and stakeholders with a solid foundation and method for the development and implementation of a national eHealth vision, action plan and monitoring framework



WHO: Global strategy on digital health

Improve health for everyone...affordable, scalable digital health and wellbeing...support equitable access to quality health services...implication for access, cost, quality of digital solutions

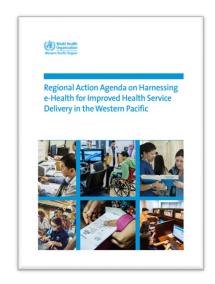






2030 SDGs

2012 2018 2021 NOW 2023/2024 2030



WPRO: Regional action agenda on harnessing ehealth for improved health service delivery in the Western Pacific

Take stock of developments across the Region and in countries, and provides a systematic framework for the deployment of e-Health for improved service delivery

Current status: Digital health maturity assessment, non-health Collect evidence to update sector involvement → the regional digital health action plan Future: a vision for Regional digital health action plan future health and its **Further** digital change and vision enablement in WPR 4 key activities are ongoing

WPR Regional action agenda on harnessing e-health for improved health service delivery (2018)



Resolution

69th WHO Regional Committee for the Western
Pacific (2018) endorsed the **Regional Action Agenda**on **Harnessing E-Health for Improved Health Service Delivery in the Western Pacific (RC69.R2).**

How to benefit health gain

- Individual
- Service provider
- Health organization

Recommend policies, actions and essential tools for countries in different stages

- Initial stage
- Developing stage
- Advanced stage

Successful stories from Member States

- System transformation
- Operational transformation
- Stakeholder engagement
- Monitoring and evaluation



Regional Action Agenda on Harnessing e-Health for Improved Health Service Delivery in the Western Pacific



Framework of e-health for improved health service delivery

FIG. 1. Framework of e-health for improved health service delivery Health system Organization web-based reporting Health service provider eMRs/eHRs, by facilities, Individuals, families eHRs, clinical telehealth, real-time reporting, and communities decision support telemedicine. big data analytics eHRs, wearables, remote systems, e-pathology, e-referrals monitoring, m-health e-prescribing **OUALITY** ACCESS COST Essential ICT Essential tools: Readiness of Readiness of health **Essential** foundations infrastructure: information sharing: system: common registries, policy, legislation, architecture, power supply, unique ID, human resources, mobile network, standards, security, eMRs/eHRs financing, Internet bandwith privacy governance, engagement

Recommended actions



Evidence-based strategic planning



Use of essential digital health tools



Capacity-building



Cross-sectional involvement



Engagement of different stakeholders



Ensuring privacy and security



Monitoring and evaluation

Key missing areas should pay more attention during national digital health governance and implementation

National leadership in development of technical standards (e.g. interoperability, enterprise planning) and key enablers (e.g. laws, regulations) and in governance of enforcing developed standards. Digital health ecosystem: empower the health sector for collaboration and substitution of all the actors: intergovernmental organizations, industry, civil society, et al People-central health system: whole life cycle, power and ownership of individual and community. Digital health literacy and inclusion, equity. Use of dynamic landscape assessment and sustainable Monitoring and Evaluation-maturity assessment, et al. to inform strategic planning and selection of digital health interventions Strong data-driven public health/population al health. Power of data and new technologies standards and management: AI, big data, blockchain,

WPRO's priorities and ongoing activities

Regional level

- Disseminate and develop WHO strategy/framework/guidelines/tool.
- Promote and advocate national governance and enterprise planning
- Take the unique role to better mobilize resources and maximize opportunities to support digital health ecosystem establishment among health and non health sectors.
- Promote institutional and sustainable capacity building and improve digital health literacy, inclusion and equity.
- Map and monitor country's current situation and progress.

Country tailored supports

- Support to develop and update national digital health strategy/roadmap/action plan
- Institutional and health workforce capacity building
- Capacity building to strengthen and scale-up health innovation
- Innovative and digital solutions/interventions for better service delivery

Tailored country support: Cambodia example

Quick assessment report

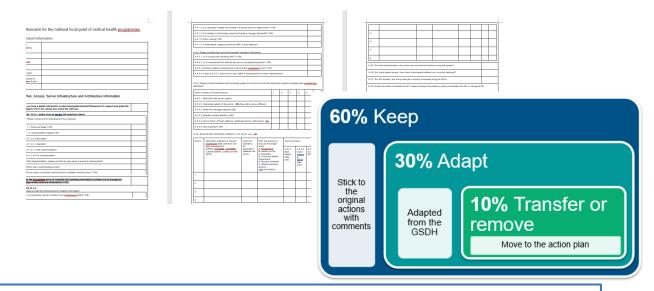
Cambodia national digital health strategy

- Health Information and Intelligence unit, Data, Strategy and Innovation, WPRO
- Strategy and governance unit, Department of Digital health and innovation, HQ





- Assessment of Cambodia's national digital health strategy 2022-2030.
- Digital health landscape assessment
- Develop national digital health action plan



In the Pacific, supporting development or update of national digital health strategic plan in 3 PICs and development of digital health roadmap in 5 PICs.

Tailored country support: Pacific examples



Pilot of telemedicine hub

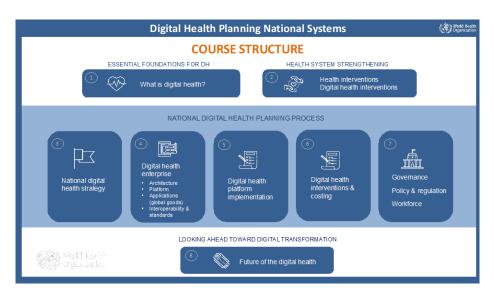
- Connected hospital clinicians in main hospital to outer dispensary assistants
- Improved remote management of patients diagnosed with chronic noncommunicable diseases



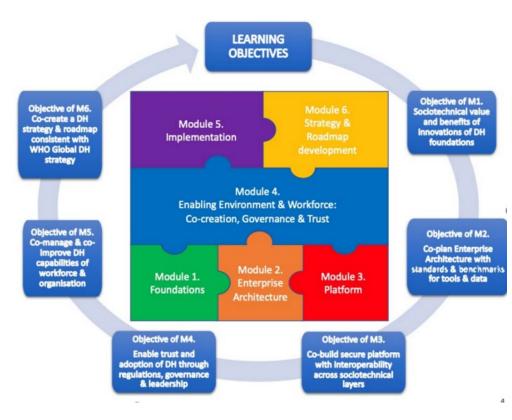
Expanding implementation of Go.data

 To retain skills gained during the COVID-19 pandemic, building capacity to use of Go.data, a digital contact tracing tool, in communicable diseases such as tuberculosis and dengue

Digital Health Training and online course 2021-2023









Additional resources

















Information that is aligned with recommended health practices or validated health content



DIGITAL HEALTH INTERVENTIONS

A discrete function of digital technology to achieve health sector objectives



DIGITAL APPLICATIONS

Software systems and communication channels that facilitate delivery of the digital interventions and health content